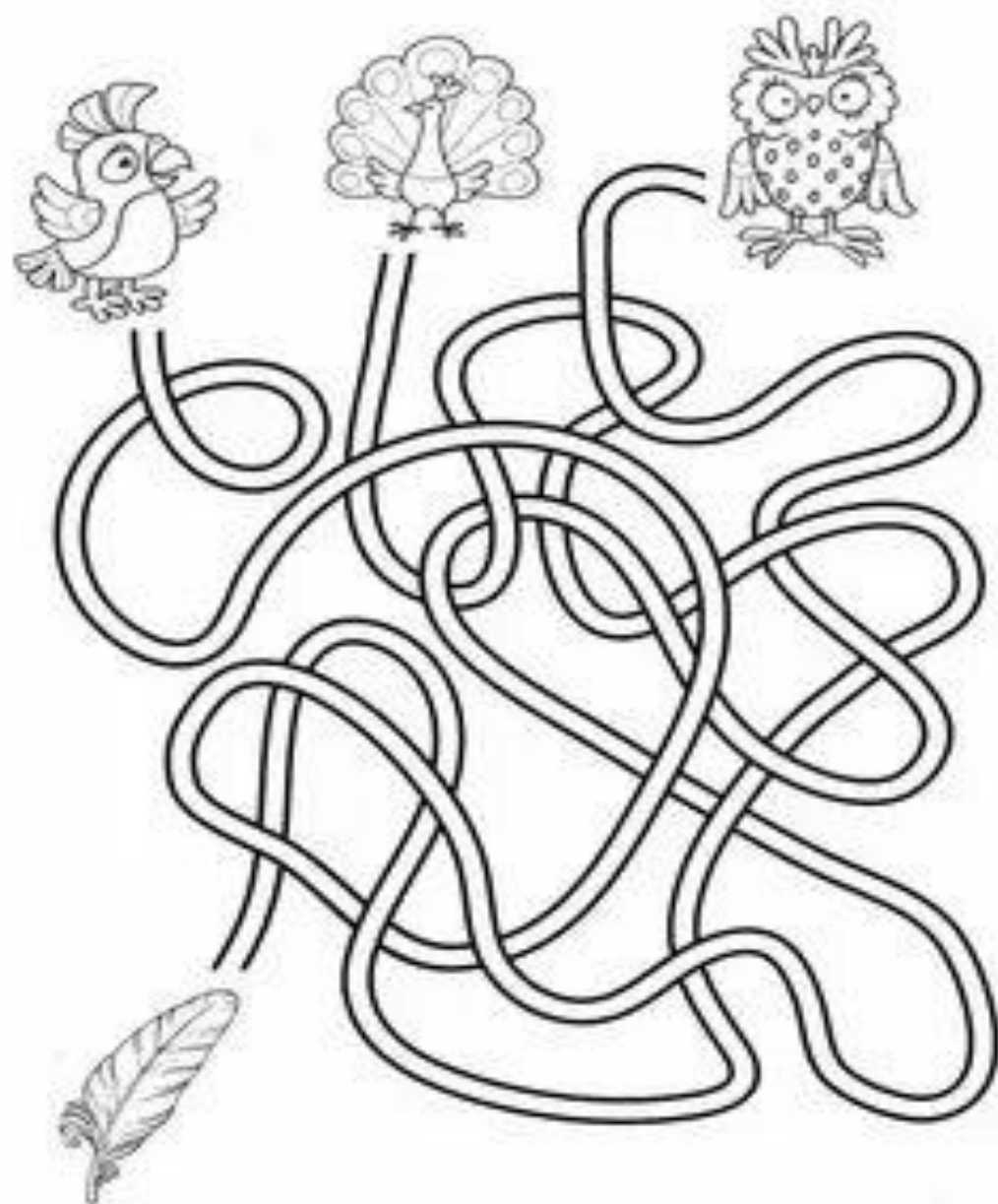
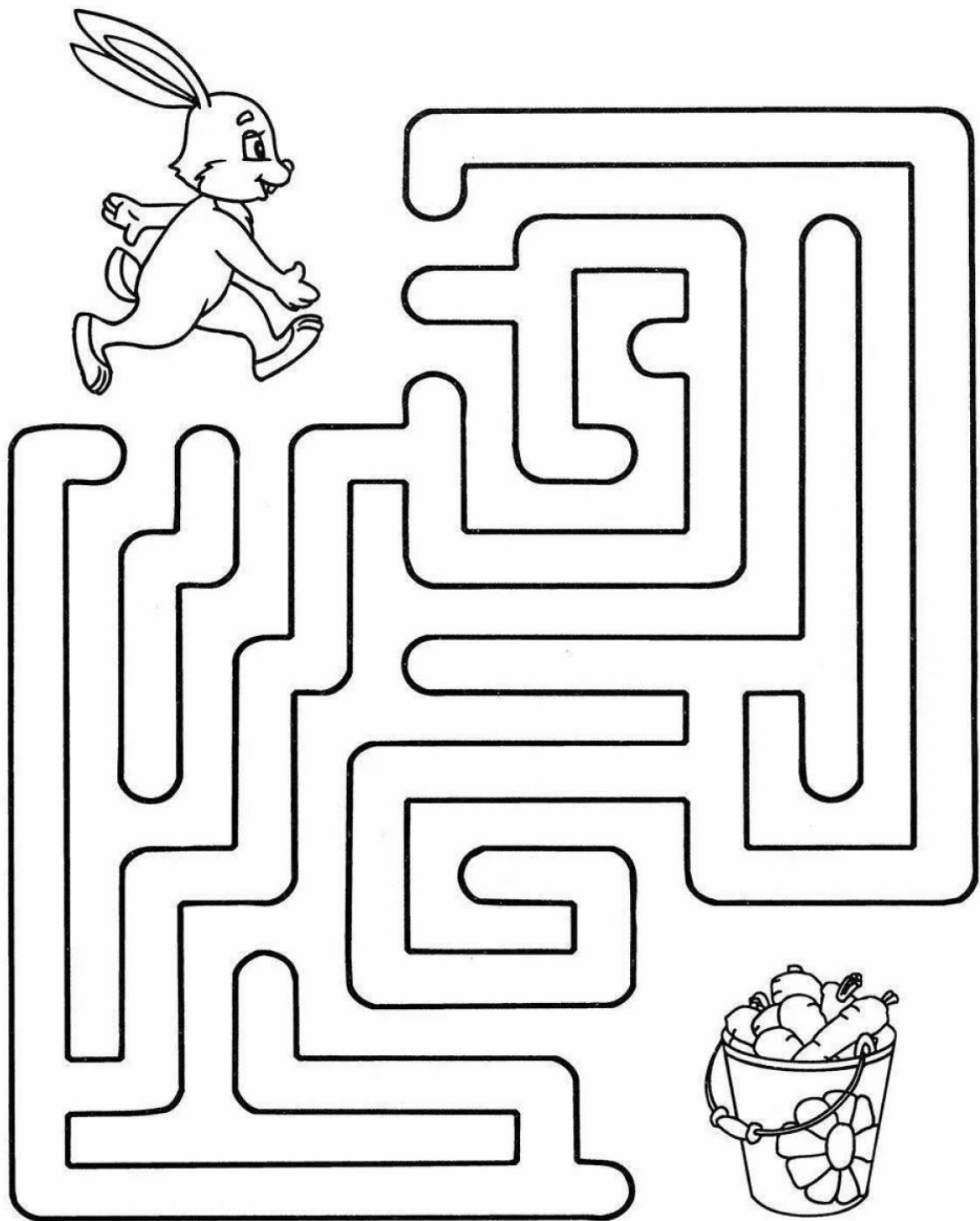
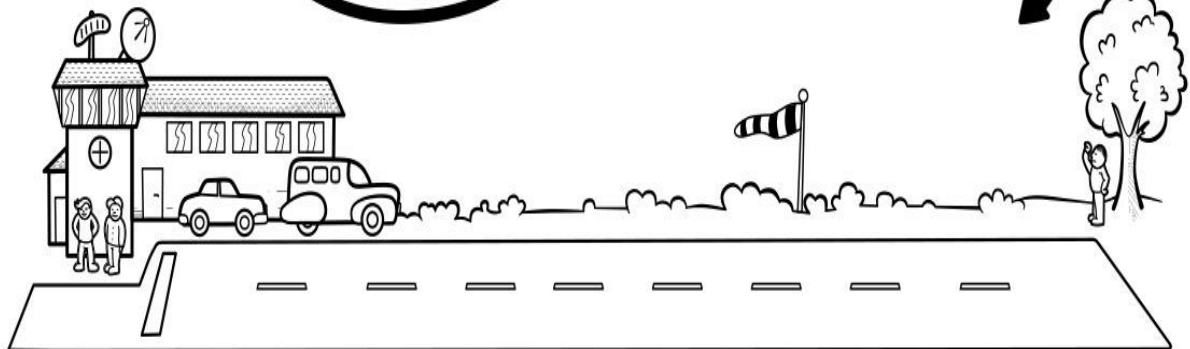
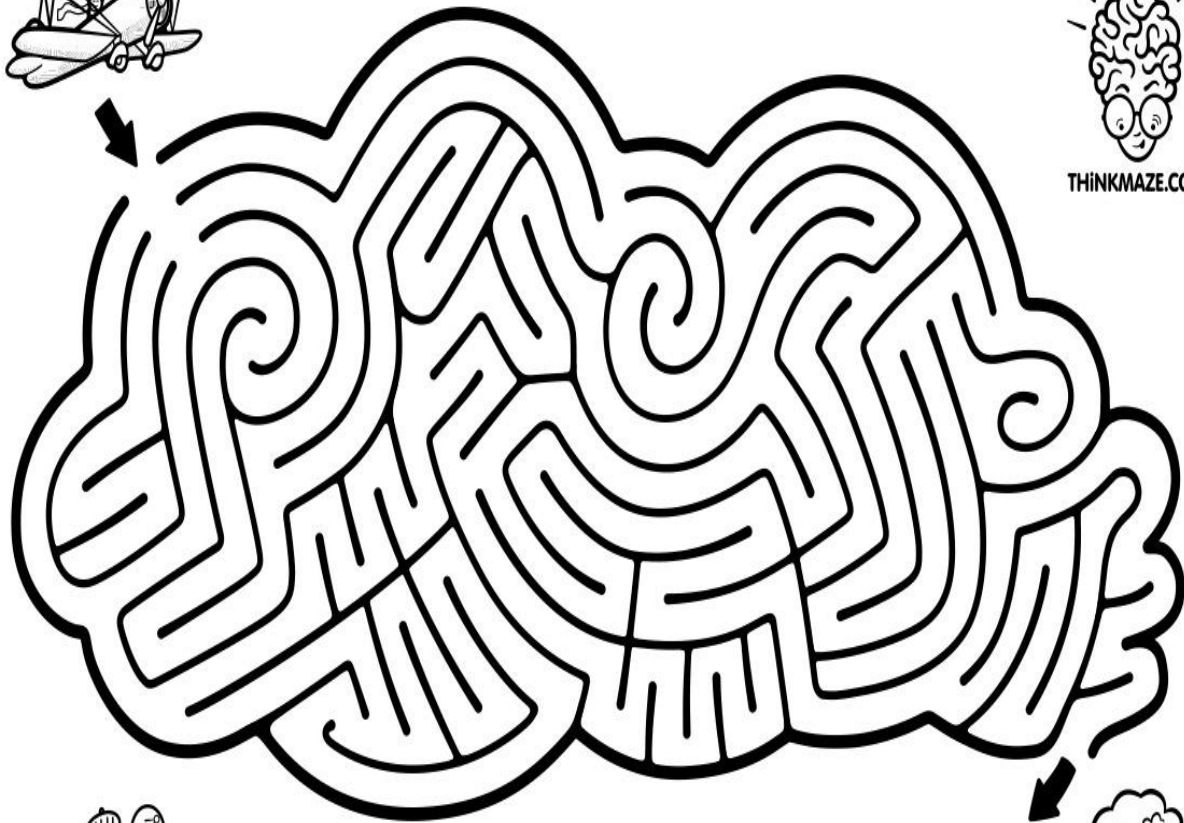
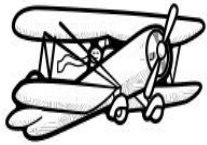


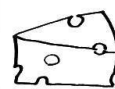
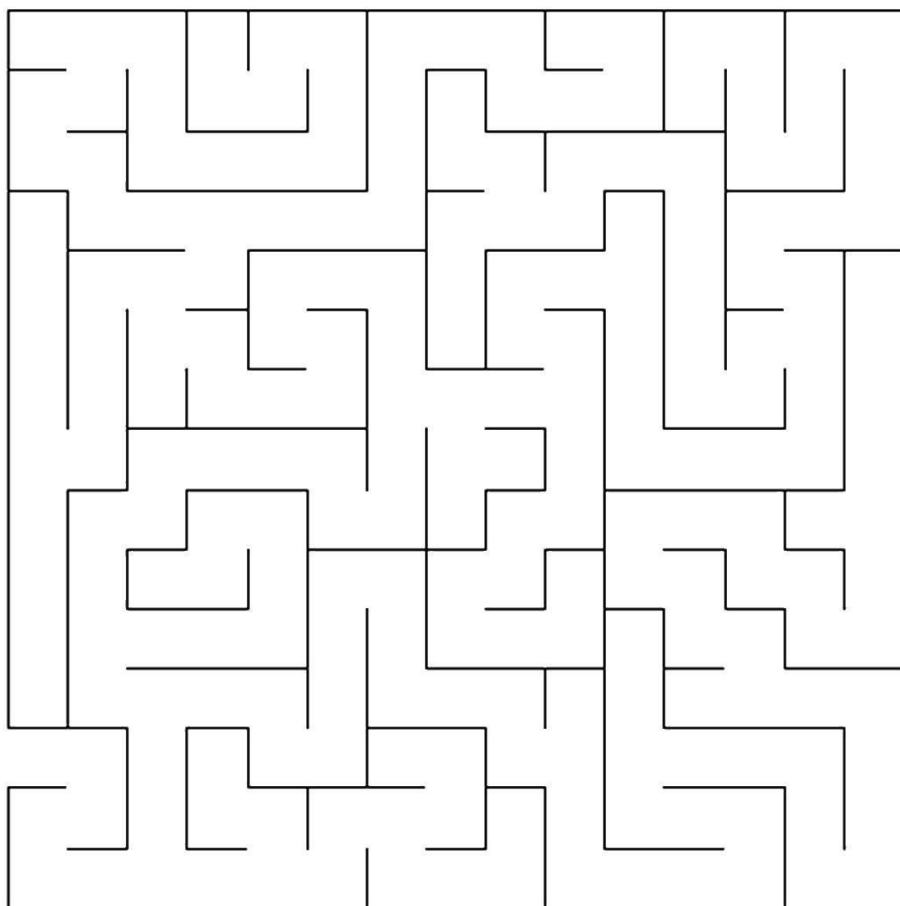
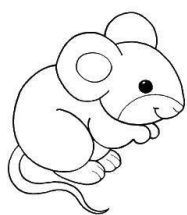


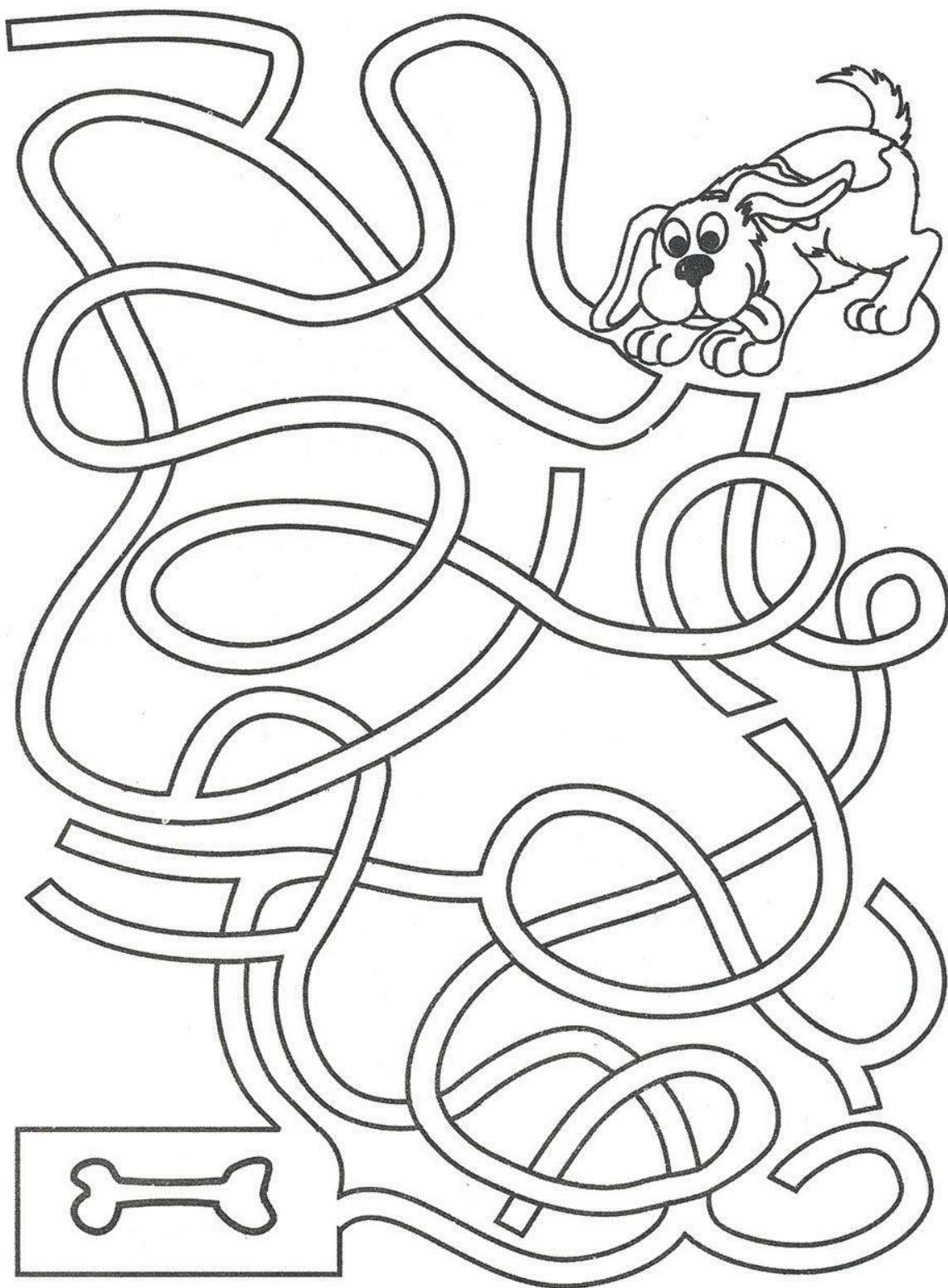
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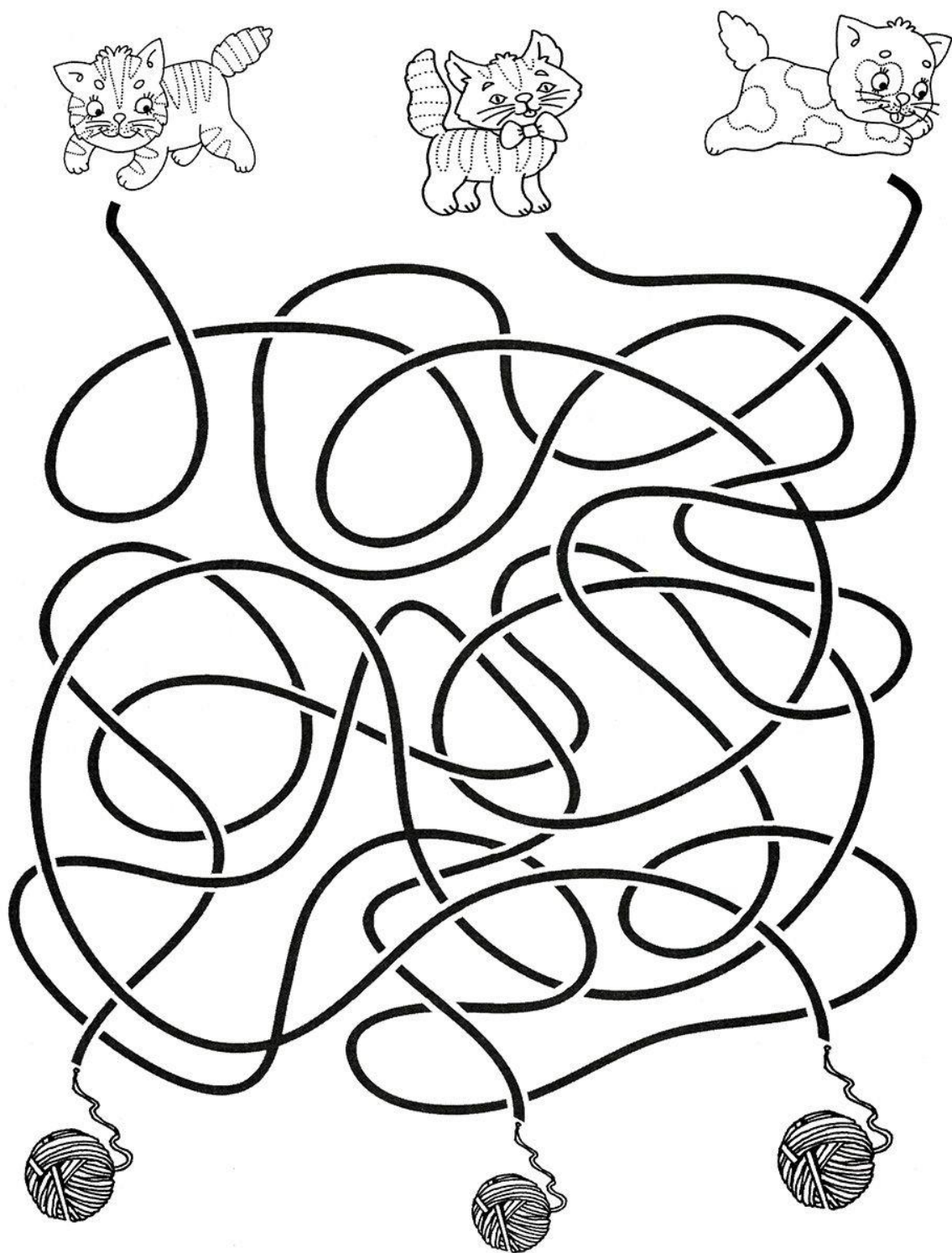


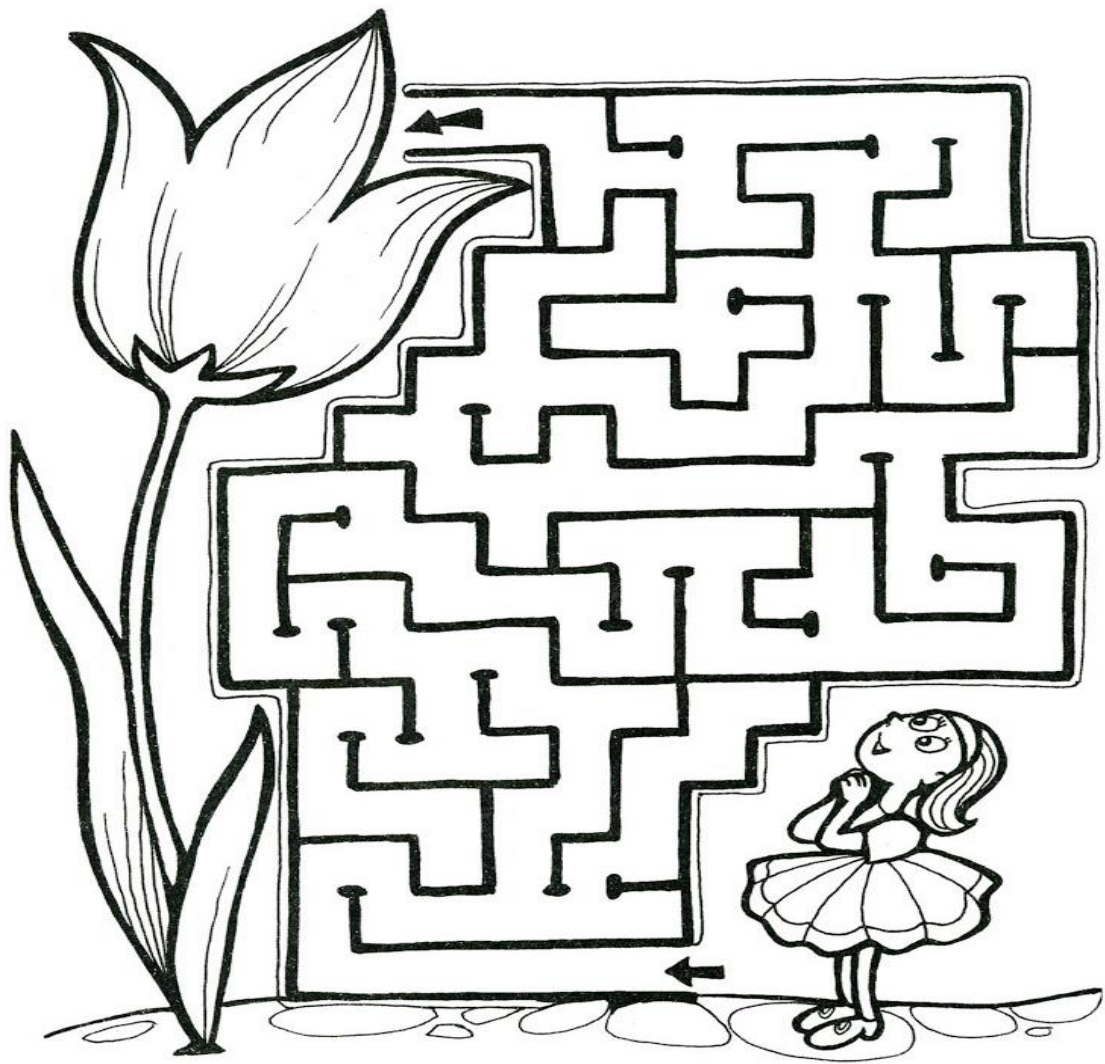


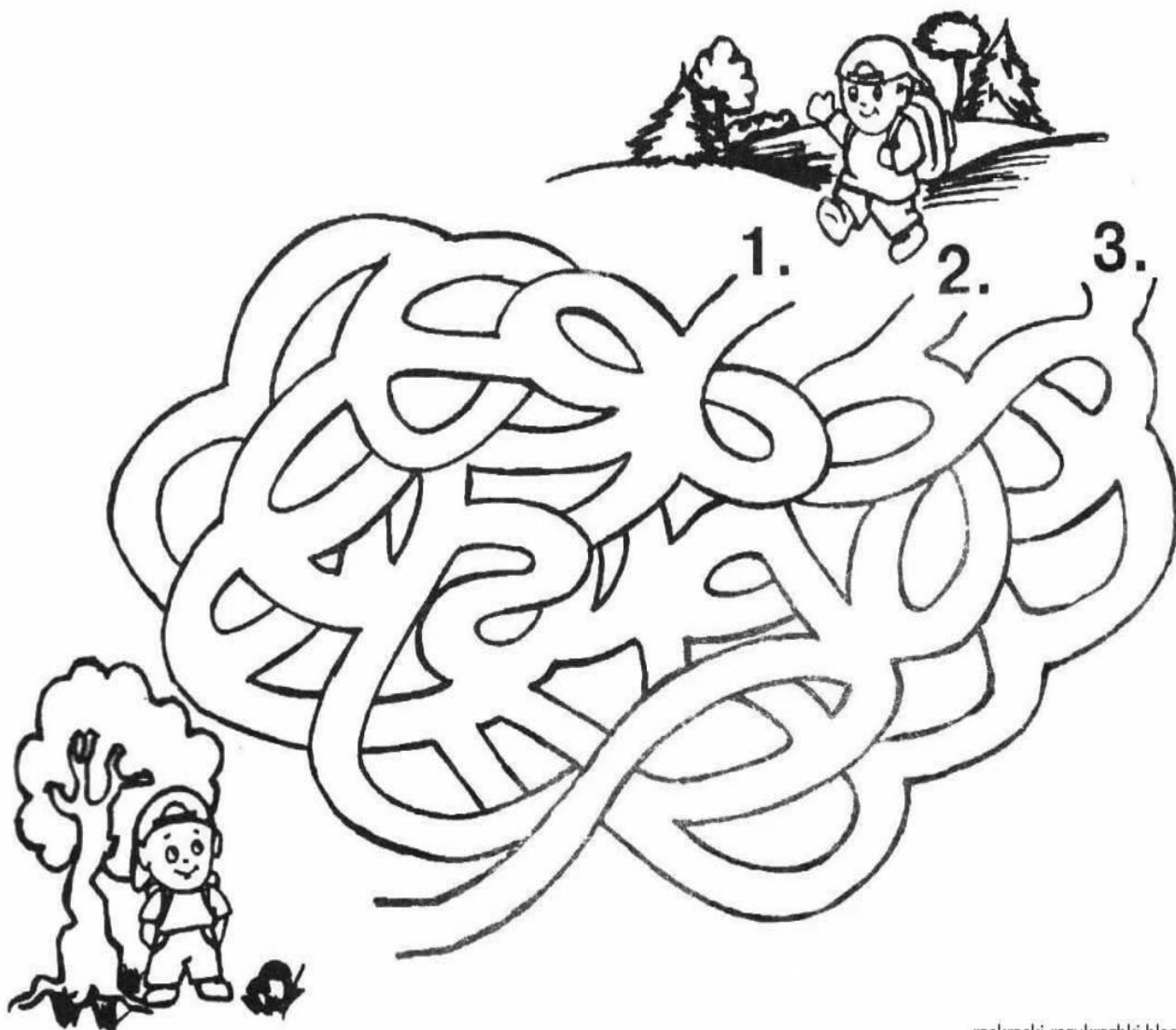
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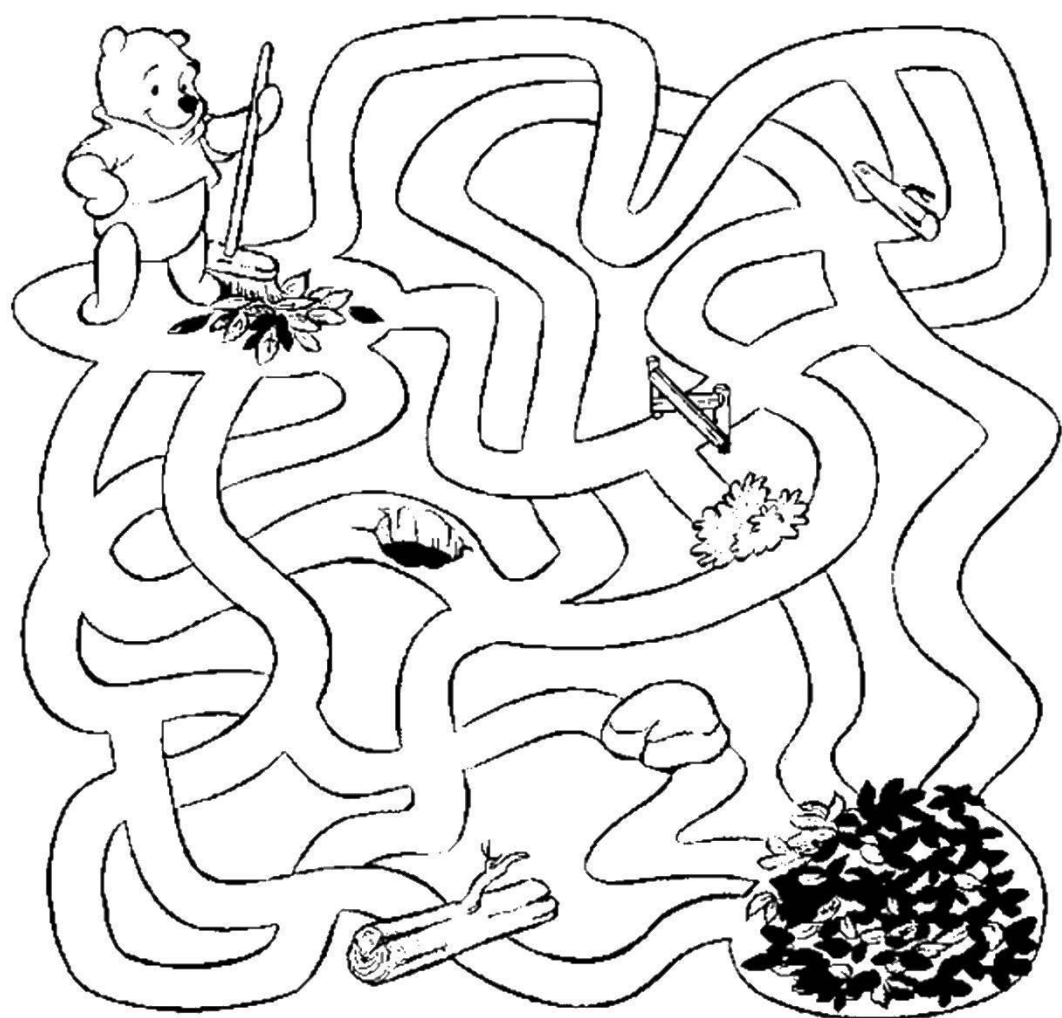




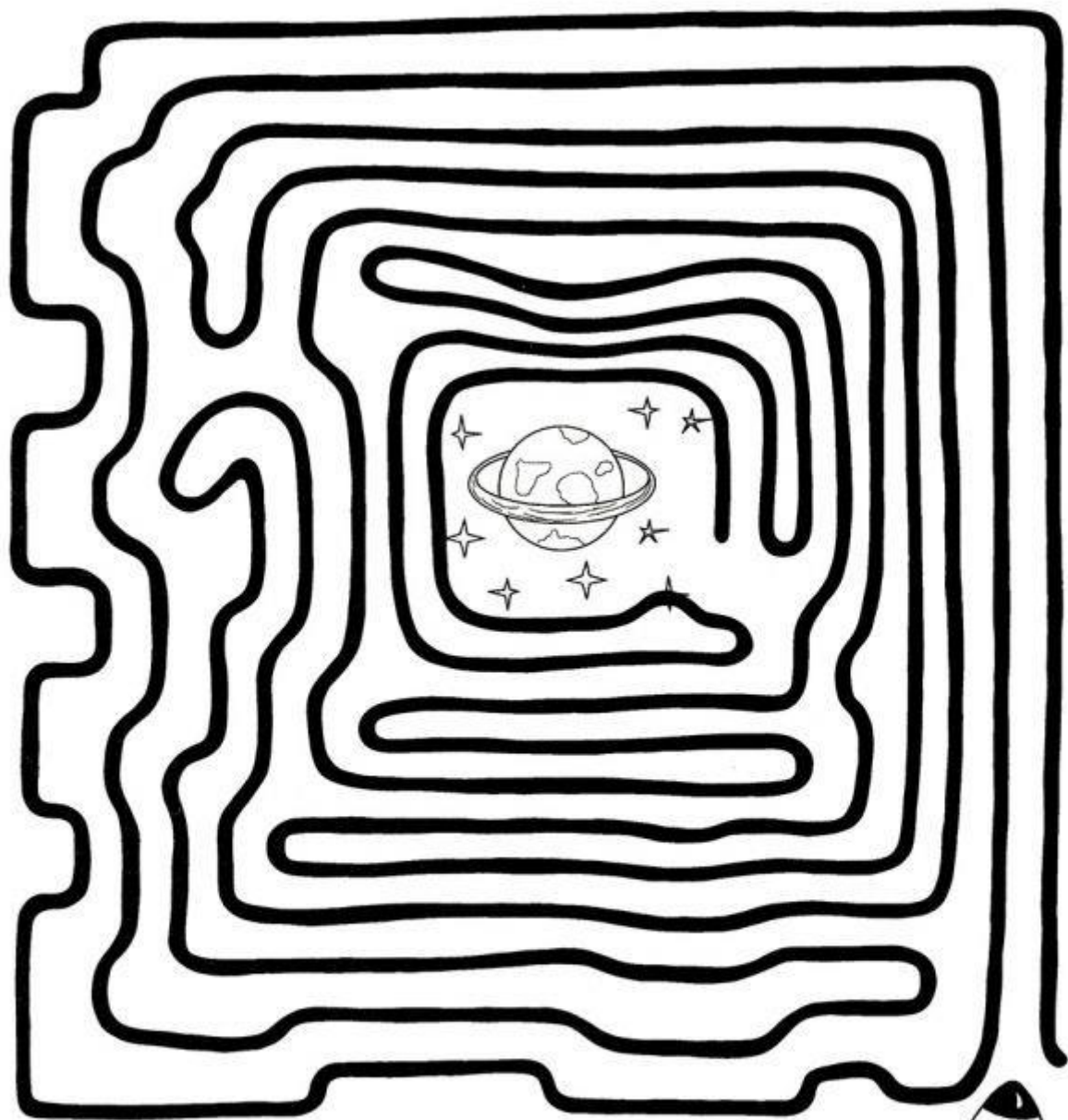






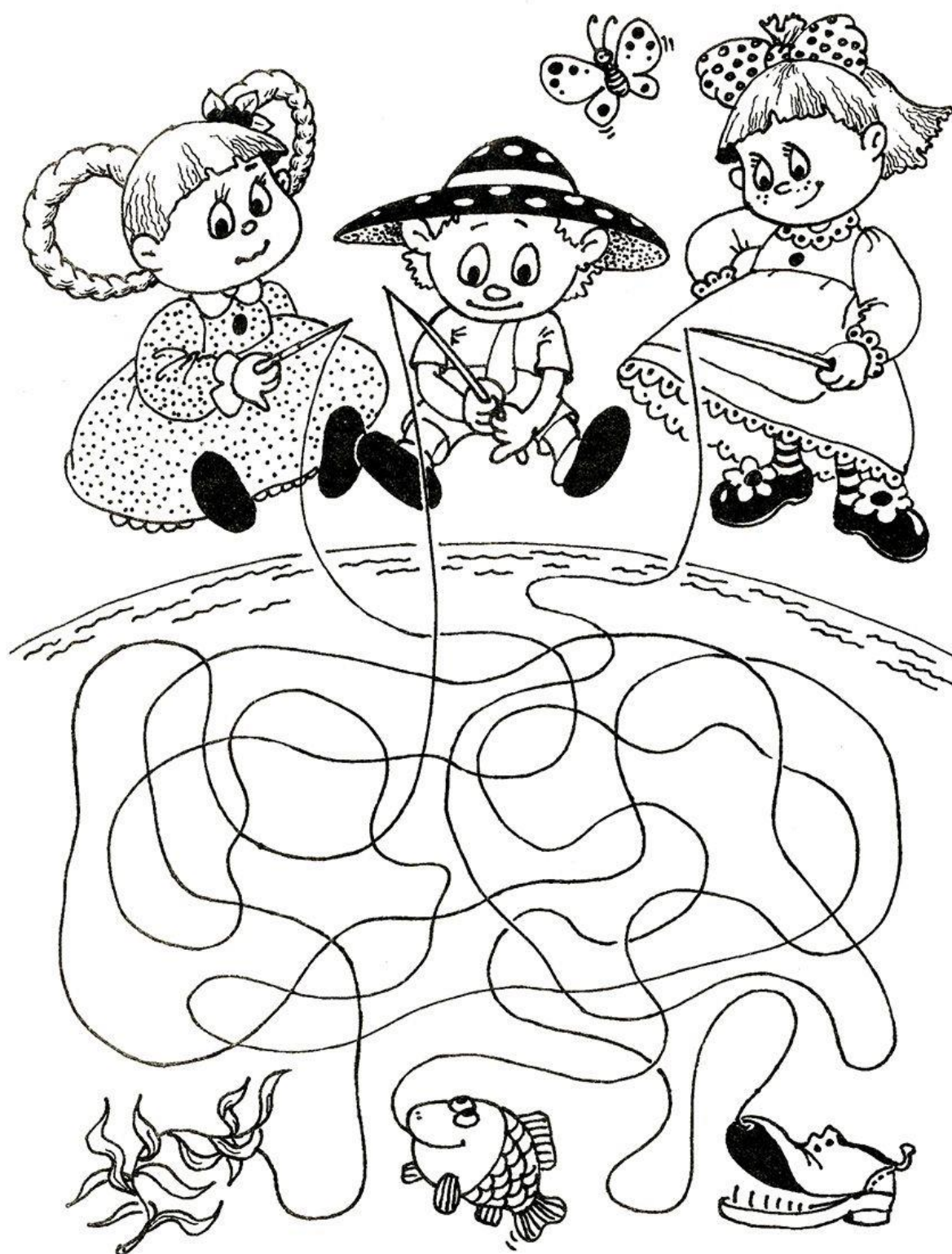


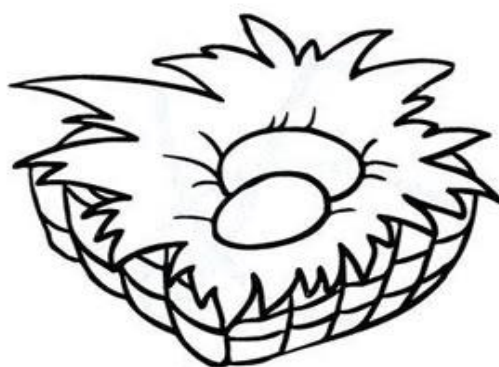
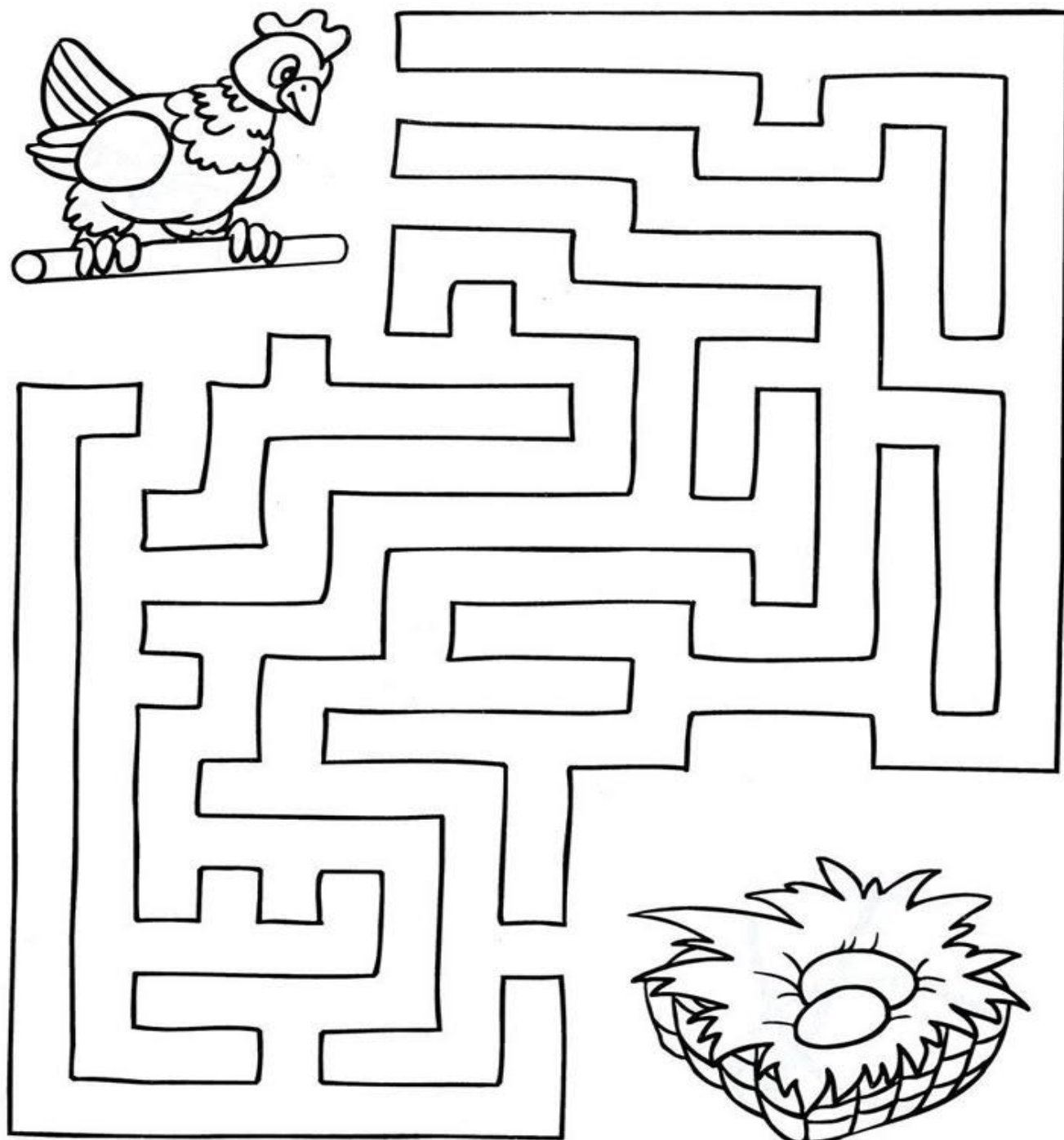
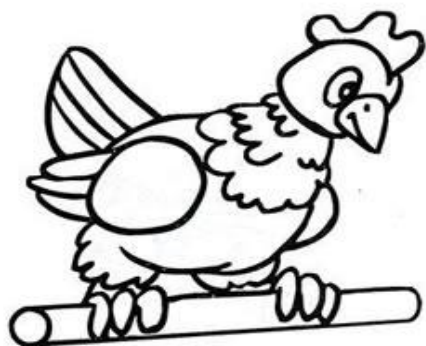
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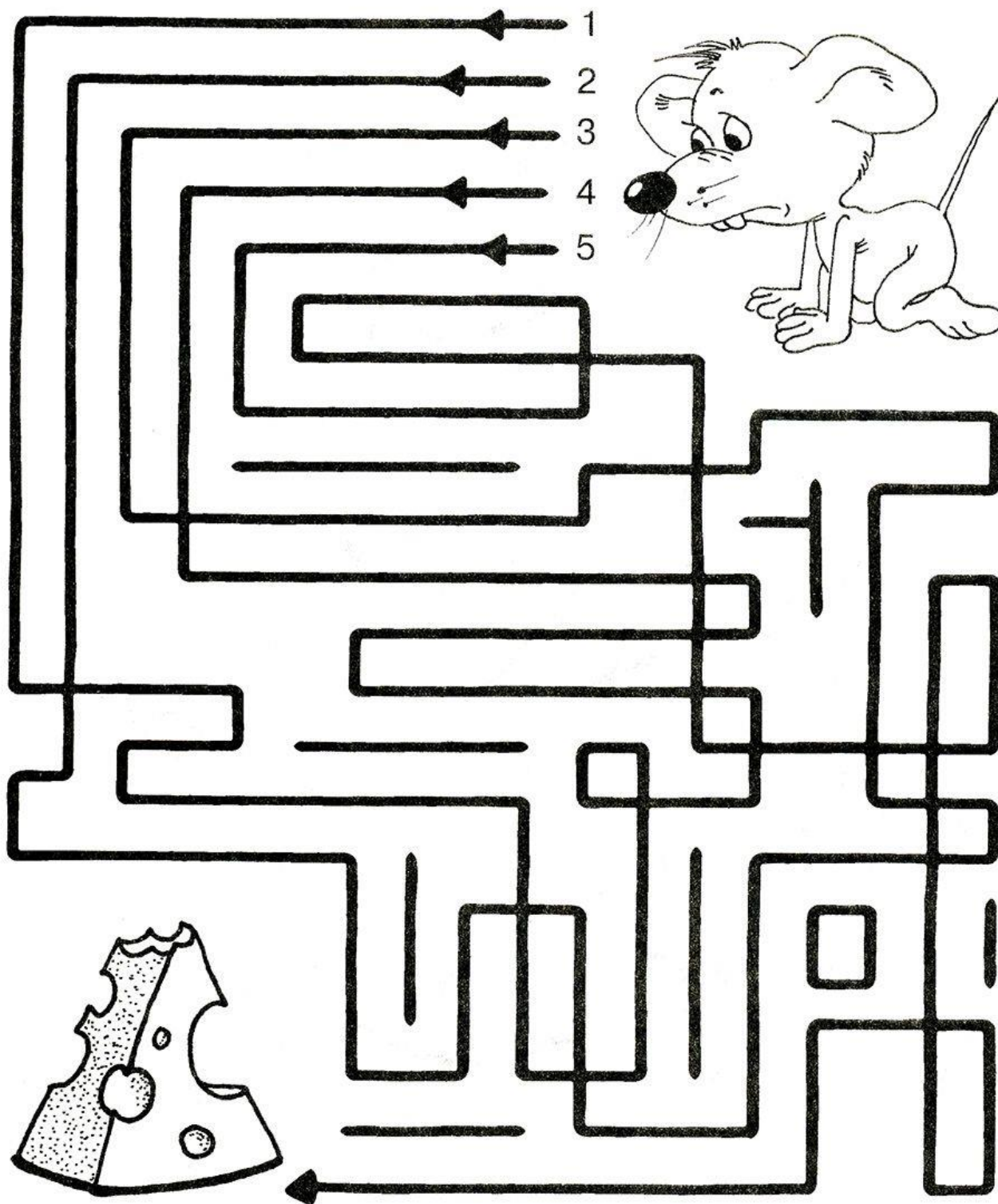
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Рыбалка

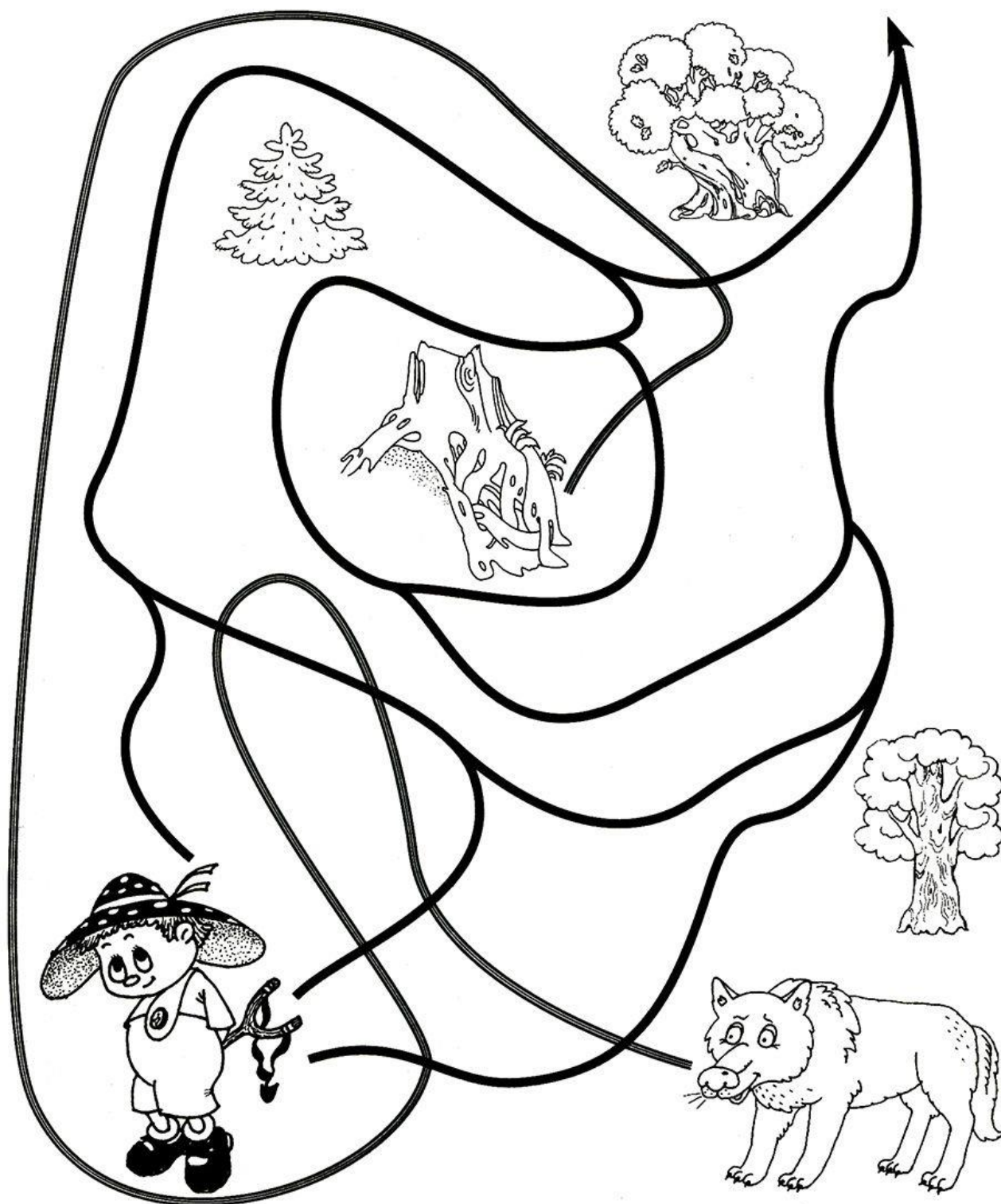




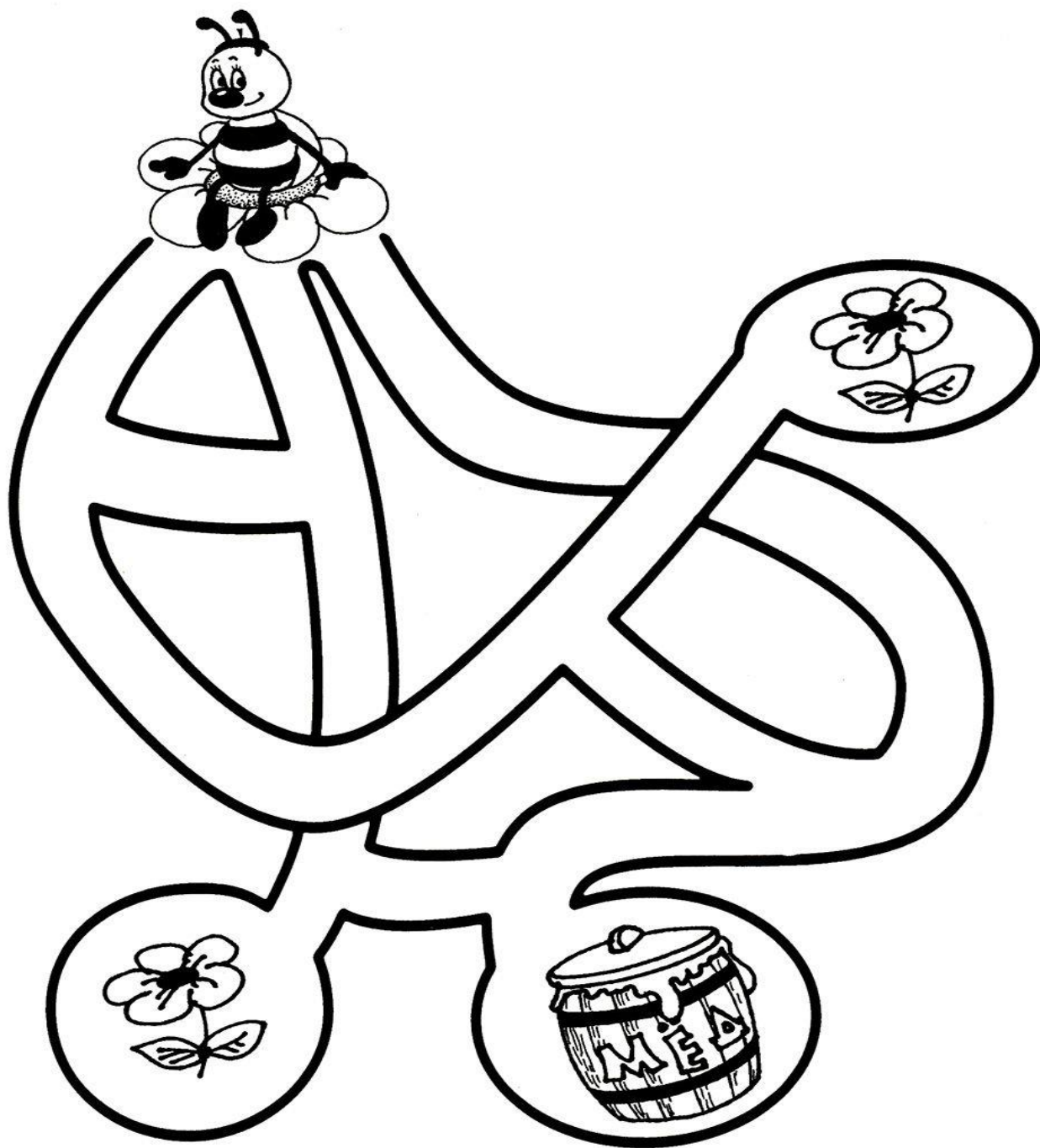
Голодная мышка



Петя и волк



Пчелка



Гонки

